

# Orton-Gillingham Word List

by

Ron Yoshimoto

© Copyright 1998  
Ron Yoshimoto,  
ASSETS School

## **Orton-Gillingham Word List**

The Orton-Gillingham Word List was developed to assist teachers and tutors in their lesson planning. It begins with the sounds - consonants, short vowels, consonant digraphs, letter combinations, and vowel teams. This is followed by a list of learned words or red flag words and sections on homonyms, contractions, plurals, and rules for adding suffixes. There is also a section on syllabication - vc/vc, v/cv, vc/v, and other patterns. The last portion deals with morphology - prefixes, roots, Greek combining forms, and suffixes.

Of note, the "Sound" and "Syllabication" sections are arranged via the attached "Scope and Sequence."

Ron Yoshimoto

# SCOPE AND SEQUENCE: LANGUAGE STRUCTURES

by Ron Yoshimoto

<b>PHONOLOGY (SOUNDS)</b>	<p>Phonemic Awareness -----&gt; Letter Recognition -----&gt; Consonant digraphs ---&gt; Letter Combinations          ("q" is always followed by "u") Handwriting (sh, th, ch, wh) (ang, ..., ank,...)          Basic Sound/Symbol *can be introduced earlier. (floss rule)          ( a, t, b, l, f, h, p, s, u, m, r, c, w, g, y, v, i, n, d, j, z, qu, o, k, e, x)          (no English words end in a "v"/"i")</p> <p>-ck/-dge/-tch -&gt; vowel-consonant-e -&gt; Vowel Digraphs-R-controlled -&gt; Vowel Digraphs, etc. (higher) - --&gt; Advanced          (-ed) ("s" saying /z/) (Lower Level) (-ture*, ur, -tion*, -age*, -sion*, ie, (Latin)          (all) (oi, oy, ar, ee, or, ai, ay, er, ue, ph, -stle*, ey*, ough, wr, -ckle*, du = /joo/          (-ld, -nd, -st) igh, oa, "y" = / i /, oo, ea, -cket*, ui, or = /er/*, augh, ei*, gn tu = /choo/          ou, ow, kn, ir, au, aw, oe, eu, ar = /er/*, ch = /k/ or /sh/, ear, tual/tuate          ew, eigh) qua, y = / i /, our*, -que*, -gue*, tious/cious          (Soft/hard "c"/"g") wor, gh*, alk/alt, -mb, wa, rh, -mn, tial/cial,          war, a = / ə /, y = /i/ in long words*) tiate/ciate</p> <p><i>**1-1-1, Silent-e, and Y to i introduced after teaching some suffixes.</i> <i>*Syllabication involved in these: may need to teach later</i></p>
<b>STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS SYLLABICATION</b>	<p>Closed syllable -----&gt; vc/cv -----&gt; vowel-consonant-e syllable -----&gt; vc/cv-c-e &gt;&gt;&gt; vc/cy ----&gt; open syllable -&gt;          *(teach after short vowels) y = /ē/</p> <p>v/cv, v/c-v-c-e, v/cy ----&gt; consonant-le syllable -----&gt; vc/c-le, v/c-le ----&gt; vc/v ----&gt; r-controlled syllable/division* ----&gt;</p> <p>vc/ccv -----&gt; -tion/-sion -----&gt; diphthong syllable/division ---&gt; compound words* -----&gt; prefix/root/suffix** ----&gt;</p> <p>v/v -----&gt; Crazy "i" and connectives</p> <p><i>*May be taught earlier</i> <i>**See Morphology</i></p>
<b>MORPHOLOGY (LATIN)</b>	<p>Closed prefixes (un, ex, in, mis, con, etc.) -----&gt; open prefixes (re, pre, pro, de, etc.) ----&gt; introduce roots -----&gt;          (introduce after closed syllables) (after introducing open syllable) (after teaching some affixes)          Lower level suffixes (-ed, -er, -est, -ing, -ful, -ly, etc.)</p> <p>Continue introducing prefixes/suffixes/roots -----&gt; chameleon prefixes -----&gt; Similar-sounding suffixes          closed - open syllable changes (-est/ist, -es/-ous, -able/-ible)</p>

# SHORT VOWELS

a			u		i			o		e	
fat	fast	bland	but	lump	kid	lift	stilt	log	clod	bet	fend
mat	land	gland	hum	pump	win	rift	crimp	rod	clog	net	send
pan	last	draft	rub	jump	pit	sift	primp	mop	clot	hem	tend
nap	hand	cramp	nun	dump	jig	jilt	flint	dot	crop	beg	vend
can	damp	brand	cup	dust	tin	silt	glint	got	drop	keg	dent
tan	ramp	clamp	run	bust	fin	tilt	crisp	dog	flop	vet	bent
ham	cast	blast	dub	gust	pin	wilt	twist	god	flog	set	lent
map	camp	stamp	sub	must	zip	limp	frisk	fox	frog	pen	pent
pat	sand	tramp	lug	hunt	kin	lint	-----	pod	glob	fed	rent
jab	vast	clasp	cub	bunt	hip	mint	strip	tot	grog	ten	sent
sad	gasp	grasp	nut	punt	tip	tint	sprig	cop	plot	red	tent
lad	rant	craft	tug	runt	hit	lisp	script	lot	stop	pet	went
lap	mast	draft	mug	fund	sip	fist		cot	prod	peg	wept
dad	raft	graft	sum	rust	rip	list		lop	prom	met	best
vat	-----	grant	cut	husk	bit	mist		bog	prop	jet	jest
bad	flat	plant	pug	tusk	kit	wisp		pop	slob	den	nest
fad	slam	slant	hut	-----	fix	kilt		job	slop	web	rest
sag	clap	stand	jug	club	sit	hint		cob	slot	hen	test
sat	slap		rug	drug	him	-----		cod	slog	wed	vest
rat	crab		fun	drum	rid	blip		sod	snob	vex	west
fan	grab		dug	glum	lid	glib		jot	trot	leg	zest
wax	clam		hug	grub	din	flip		rot	spot	led	vent
van	cram		bud	plug	fit	crib		sob	-----	wet	-----
jab	flap		hub	plum	big	clip		pot	blond	bed	bled
hat	stab		gum	slug	wig	brig		mob	frond	let	fret
sap	clan		gun	slum	nip	brim		rob	frost	men	glen
tap	crag		gut	smug	rib	grip		mom	stomp	hex	pled
had	trap		yum	snub	bin	grin		box	tromp	-----	prep
mad	gram		pun	snug	fib	grit		top		elk	sled
ran	plan		sun	spud	fig	grim		fog		deft	sped
cap	slab		rum	spun	dim	prim		gob		left	stem
man	snap		bum	stud	dip	slid		jog		elf	step
cab	drab		bun	stun	lit	slim		hop		self	-----
nab	drag		sup	stub	sin	slip		-----		help	cleft
pad	brag		rut	-----	pig	snip		soft		yelp	smelt
bag	glad		bug	slump	vim	spit		romp		belt	blend
jam	flag		tub	plump	wit	spin		pond		felt	spend
vat	flax		pup	stump	six	swim		bond		melt	trend
wag	brat		bu s	stunt	mix	trip		fond		pelt	spent
-----	snag		-----	trust	bib	twig		font		welt	crept
	tram		tuft	grunt	dig	twin		cost		bend	swept
past	dram		pulp	grump	rim	skid		lost		end	slept
pant	bran		gulf	clump	bid	-----		-----		lend	blest
band	clad		cult	blunt	lip	drift		blot		mend	crest
lamp	blab		bump	trump	quit	swift		blob		rend	quest

sh	th	ch	wh	-ng	-nk	FLOSS		
shag	that	chat	whap	sang	bank	-ff	chill	mess
shad	bath	chap	-----	rang	tank		still	less
sham	math	Chad	whip	hang	Hank	buff	frill	bless
shaft	path	champ	whit	pang	sank	huff	grill	chess
ash	thrash	chant	which*	bang	rank	cuff	drill	dress
cash	-----	ranch	whist	gang	yank	muff	thrill	press
sash	thud	branch	whim	fang	thank	puff	-----	stress
dash	thump	blanch	whish	slang	shank	snuff	doll	
gash	thrust	-----	whisk	sprang	flank	stuff	-----	
hash	thrush	chug	-----	-----	blank	bluff	well	
rash	-----	mulch	whop	lung	crank	fluff	bell	
mash	thin	lunch	-----	rung	drank	gruff	yell	
smash	thrift	hunch	when	hung	plank	-----	tell	
clash	width	bunch	whelp	stung	prank	cliff	dell	
slash	sixth	punch	whet	flung	spank	stiff	sell	
trash	fifth	munch		sprung	shrank	whiff	hell	
splash	-----	brunch		-----	-----	sniff	smell	
-----	throb	crunch		wing	hunk	skiff	spell	
shun	moth	-----		sing	junk	-----	swell	
shut	broth	chin		king	dunk	doff	shell	
shrub	froth	chip		sling	bunk	off	-----	
shrug	cloth	filch		fling	sunk	scoff	-----	
mush	sloth	pinch		sting	punk	-----		
gush	-----	finch		swing	flunk	-----	-ss	
rush	then	inch		cling	trunk			
hush	them	clinch		thing	spunk	-ll	bass	
crush	theft	flinch		bring	drunk		lass	
brush	thresh	-----		string	-----	hull	mass	
slush	depth	chop		spring	pink	lull	pass	
blush	tenth	conch		-----	kink	mull	class	
flush		-----		long	rink	dull	crass	
plush		chest		song	wink	gull	grass	
-----		belch		thong	sink	skull	brass	
ship		bench		prong	mink	-----	-----	
shift		wench		throng	fink	ill	muss	
fish		trench		strong	link	dill	fuss	
dish		drench			slink	mill	-----	
wish		stench			stink	kill	kiss	
-----		quench			drink	sill	miss	
shot		squelch			brink	pill	hiss	
shop					blink	bill	-----	
posh					slink	fill	boss	
-----					think	gill	moss	
shed					shrink	till	loss	
shred					-----	quill	toss	
shelf					honk	swill	cross	
mesh					monk	skill	gloss	
flesh								

ck	dge	tch	-ed		Vowel-consonant-e					all
lack	badge	patch	<u>/ɒd/</u>	<u>/t/</u>	<u>a-e</u>		<u>i-e</u>	<u>o-e</u>	<u>u-e</u>	fall
pack	budge	match	rented	jumped	lake	trade	tide	hope	tune	ball
tack	fudge	latch	dented	pumped	take	stare	ripe	home	cute	wall
rack	nudge	catch	hunted	helped	make	stale	wide	dole	mule	hall
sack	judge	batch	rested	smashed	rake	glare	hide	pone	dune	mall
hack	ridge	hatch	tended	crushed	sake	share	size	lone	Luke	call
back	lodge	hutch	mended	rushed	cake	graze	fife	bone	duke	tall
duck	dodge	Dutch	landed	dashed	fade	stave	lime	rope	cure	small
puck	ledge	itch	sanded	flushed	wade	glaze	nine	cone	pure	stall
suck	wedge	pitch	tested	tossed	mate	brave	pipe	dome	mute	
tuck	hedge	witch	nested	thanked	dame		tile	joke	lute	
muck	smudge	ditch	ended	cranked	same		kite	poke	cube	
luck	sludge	hitch	dusted	pinched	lame		line	coke		
lick	grudge	notch	melted	punched	pane		hike	woke	<u>u-e</u>	
pick	bridge	botch	panted	lunched	babe		bike	core		
tick	pledge	hotch	dented	picked	safe		wipe	tone	jute	
nick	dredge	etch	drafted	licked	cave		hive	code	rude	
kick	sledge	fetch	branded	blocked	save		fire	doze	rule	
sick		snatch	planted	flocked	gave		dire	mope	June	
dock		scratch	-----	kissed	hate		mine	cope	prune	
lock		clutch		asked	name		mime	note	brute	
sock		stitch	<u>/d/</u>	missed	wave		dime	rote	crude	
rock		switch			rave		fine	vote	prude	
mock		twitch	filled		tame		pine	tore	plume	
deck		Scotch	yelled		maze		wine	froze	flume	
neck		crotch	killed		dare		white	grobe		
track		blotch	filmed		hare		slide	scope	<u>e-e</u>	
slack		sketch	milled		care		spike	stove		
stack		stretch	spilled		mare		grime	drove	eke	
smack			spelled		shake		pride	slope	eve	
crack			drilled		snake		snipe	choke	mete	
stuck			smelled		slate		smile	probe	here	
truck			-----		whale		prize	shone	mere	
pluck					shame		smite	grove	breve	
struck					grade		prize	drone		
slick					spade		shine	quote	<u>s = /z/</u>	
stick					crate		spine	snore		
click					plane		glide	chore	rose	muse
crick					plate		drive	prone	nose	prose
flick					blame		tribe	store	hose	close
stock					skate		crime	stone	pose	chose
clock					scare		swipe	spore	rise	these
crock					chase		chime		vise	those
smock					crave		prime		wise	
fleck					craze		tripe		use	
					shave		stripe		fuse	

-ld/nd/st	oi/oy	ar/car	ee	or/corn	ai/ay	er
<b>-ld</b>	<b>oi</b>	arm	feet	queer	<b>ai</b>	her
mild	coil	art	jeep	preen	air	pert
wild	boil	tar	deed	creed	ail	fern
child	oil	ark	deem	steed	aim	term
old	coin	hard	heed	tweed	aid	herd
bold	loin	barb	reef	speed	sail	verb
cold	foil	cart	seep	bleed	grain	perm
fold	join	darn	peep	steep	paint	
gold	void	garb	beet	sweep	sprain	stern
hold	soil	dart	deep	sweet	bail	clerk
mold	toil	harm	feed	creep	fair	serve
sold	groin	yard	weed	breed	fail	nerve
told	broil	bard	meet	cheek	raid	verse
scold	spoil	tart	teen	steel	rail	terse
	poise	yarn	reed	teeth	rain	
<b>-nd</b>	noise	harp	need	beech	wait	
	point	mart	weep	speech	wail	day
find	joint	part	keep	breech	waif	gay
kind	foist	star	keen	screen	vain	hay
mind	moist	spar	seed	street	gait	jay
bind	voice*	scar	deer	spleen	hail	may
wind	choice*	start	meek		jail	lay
blind		snarl	peel	freeze	pain	nay
grind	<b>oy</b>	smart	week	breeze	maim	way
	boy	bark	eel	wheeze	tail	bay
<b>-st</b>	joy	dark	reek	squeeze	maid	pay
	toy	lark	keel	sleeve	frail	ray
host	coy	hark	leek	peeve	flail	say
most	hoy	park	beer	cheese	flair	tray
post	soy	carp	leer	geese	braid	clay
	ploy	shark	peek	-----	drain	flay
	Troy	sharp	feel	see	faint	gray
		spark	heel	fee	brain	sway
		stark	green	bee	waist	stay
		scarf	queen	wee	swain	pray
		sparse	sheep	tree	saint	play
		arc	sheer	free	slain	slay
		harsh	sheet	glee	snail	stray
		marsh	greed	flee	trait	
		march	fleed	spree	train	
		parch	cheer	three	chain	
		starch	greet		staid	
		arch	sheen		stain	
			sleet		trail	
			sneer		taint	

igh	oa	y = / ī /	oo / moon		oo / book		ea / eat	ea / head
might	boat	my	zoo	boost	foot	sea	gleam	head
light	goat	try	moon	choose	hood	pea	cream	deaf
fight	goal	cry	doom	ooze	soot	tea	spear	dead
tight	goad	shy	food	snooze	cook	flea	sneak	lead
right	foam	sly	goof	soothe	look	beam	plead	read
night	foal	fry	hoot	smooth	nook	bead	sheaf	death
sight	moan	dry	loop		wood	bean	dream	bread
bright	coax	spy	mood		rook	heat	pleat	sweat
flight	hoax	why	noon		good	meat	steam	tread
blight	coal	pry	room		hook	neat	wheat	stead
slight	coat	spry	soon		took	peat	steal	dread
fright	moat		boom		wool	seat	ease	thread
	loan		roof		poor	team	east	spread
	load		boot		shook	reap	beast	threat
	loam		hoop		brook	heap	feast	meant
	loaf		coop		stood	leap	least	breast
	toad		hoof		crook	leaf	yeast	breath
	road		root			lean	leash	leapt
	roam		boon			mead	sheath	realm
	oar		loom			ream	freak	dealt
	boar		goon			seal	speak	health
	roar		cool			peal	bleak	wealth
	soar		fool			meal	creak	stealth
	soap		pool			zeal	squeak	dreamt
	oak		whoop			deal	squeal	breadth
	soak		groom			heal	beach	
	gloat		proof			teal	teach	
	bloat		shoot			veal	bleach	
	float		stool			dean	breach	
	groan		scoop			wean	preach	
	oath		spoon			beat	streak	
	coast		bloom			ear	leave	
	boast		scoot			hear	weave	
	toast		swoop			dear	scream	
	roast		stoop			year	please	
	throat		snoop			fear	tease	
	cloak		snoot			tear	lease	
	croak		drool			sear	crease	
	roach		broom			peak	grease	
	poach		troop			leak	peace	
	broach		stool			weak	stream	
	board		spook			heath		
			tooth			neath	breathe	
	coarse		loose			cheat		
	loathe		goose			bleat		
			noose					



ou

ow / snow

ow / cow

Soft "c"/"g"

kn

ir

au

aw

out mouse  
 bout rouse  
 lout louse  
 loud blouse  
 gout  
 pout noun\*  
 rout foul\*  
 tout  
 our  
 sour  
 cloud  
 clout  
 flout  
 flour  
 spout  
 grout  
 shout  
 proud  
 trout  
 scout  
 snout  
 scour  
 bound  
 round  
 wound  
 mound  
 found  
 hound  
 sound  
 pound  
 count  
 mount  
 mouth  
 south  
 sprout  
 shroud  
 ground  
 ouch  
 pouch  
 couch  
 vouch  
 slouch  
 crouch  
 house

bow  
 low  
 mow  
 row  
 sow  
 tow  
 flow  
 slow  
 glow  
 grow  
 show  
 blow  
 stow  
 crow  
 snow  
 throw  
 -----  
 -----  
 bowl  
 blown  
 flown  
 grown  
 shown  
 sown  
 thrown

cow  
 bow  
 vow  
 wow  
 sow  
 how  
 now  
 brow  
 chow  
 plow  
 scow  
 prow  
 -----  
 -----  
 owl  
 fowl  
 howl  
 jowl  
 prowl  
 scowl  
 growl  
 town  
 brown  
 clown  
 crown  
 frown  
 drown  
 -----  
 -----  
 vowel  
 towel  
 power  
 tower  
 flower  
 shower  
 -----  
 -----  
 crowd

cent wage  
 cell cage  
 lace page  
 nice age  
 trace huge  
 race stage  
 face barge  
 spice large  
 mice gorge  
 pace forge  
 space cringe  
 ice lunge  
 ace singe  
 fleece charge  
 lance plunge  
 trance sponge  
 fence germ  
 pounce gem  
 cinch lounge  
 cite gouge  
 force hinge  
 choice fringe  
 voice twinge  
 bilge  
 bulge  
 merge  
 verge

knit  
 knap  
 knot  
 knob  
 knave  
 knell  
 knife  
 knack  
 knock  
 knight  
 knee  
 know  
 known  
 knead

sir  
 fir  
 bird  
 dirt  
 stir  
 flirt  
 skirt  
 shirt  
 first  
 squirt  
 squirm  
 swirl  
 quirk  
 third

laud  
 fraud  
 pause  
 cause  
 haunt  
 taunt  
 gaunt  
 jaunt  
 clause  
 sauce  
 fault  
 vault  
 flaunt  
 launch  
 paunch  
 staunch  
 -----  
 haul  
 Paul  
 maul

saw  
 raw  
 law  
 paw  
 jaw  
 claw  
 flaw  
 draw  
 thaw  
 straw  
 -----  
 awl  
 bawl  
 brawl  
 drawl  
 crawl  
 shawl  
 pawn  
 fawn  
 yawn  
 spawn  
 drawn  
 prawn

oe	ew	eigh	-ture	ur	-tion	-age	-sion
toe	pew	eigh	capture	urn	action	baggage	mission
hoe	mew	weight	mixture	fur	diction	cottage	mansion
Joe	new	weigh	denture	cur	fiction	luggage	pension
doe	dew	freight	picture	burn	option	rummage	session
woe	few	neigh	pasture	turn	mention	cabbage	tension
roe	hew	sleigh	posture	curb	suction	bandage	fission
	blew		rapture	surf	faction	message	passion
	brew	eighteen*	texture	hurt	friction	village	-----
	drew	eighty*	vulture	turf	section	passage	
	grew	neighbor*	torture	curt	fraction	pillage	teach syllabi-
	flew	freighter*	lecture	curl	traction	cribbage	cation first
	stew		culture	furl	notion	scrimmage	
	whew		fracture	burp	potion	salvage	
	slew		nurture	slur	lotion	voltage	
	spew		structure	blur	motion	bondage	
	crew		puncture	spur	nation	vantage	
	chew		scripture	burst	ration	stoppage	
	threw	*need to	sculpture	burnt	station	garbage	See
	strew	have	future	spurt	portion	yardage	"Syllabication"
	screw	taught	nature	blurt	function	storage	for longer
	shrew	syllabi-	moisture	Turk	junction	package	words
	-----	cation	feature	lurk	auction	footage	
	shrewd		creature	purse	caution	shortage	
	hewn		departure	curve	sanction	hostage	
	lewd		adventure	curse		breakage	
	newt		indenture			dosage	
			overture		-----	manage	
					teach syl-	damage	
			furniture		labication	image	
			expenditure		first	ravage	
			literature		See	voyage	
			manufacture		"Syllabica-	sausage	
			horticulture		tion" for	advantage	
			caricature		longer	beverage	
			legislature		words	average	
			agriculture			-----	
			temperature				
						*need to	
			**need to			cover	
			cover			syllabication;	
			syllabication:			may need to	
			may need to			introduce	
			introduce			later	
			later				

ie / piece

ie / pie

ue

ph

-stle

ey

ough

fief  
brief  
chief  
thief  
grief  
priest  
piece  
niece  
field  
wield  
yield  
shield  
sieve  
fierce  
pierce  
grieve  
thieve  
siege  
shriek  
tier  
lien  
-----  
\*syllabi-  
cation  
  
mischief  
windshield  
relief  
belief  
believe  
retrieve  
besiege  
zombie  
cookie  
birdie  
brownie  
rookie  
collie  
diesel  
cashier

pie  
tie  
die  
lie  
hie  
vie

cue  
due  
hue  
rue  
sue  
blue  
clue  
glue  
true  
flue  
-----  
\*syllabi-  
cation  
  
argue  
fondue  
rescue  
subdue  
tissue  
issue  
construe  
revue  
venue  
virtue  
pursue  
accrue  
value  
statue  
continue  
barbecue  
revenue  
residue  
retinue

phase  
phone  
phrase  
graph  
sphere  
nymph  
sphinx  
-----  
\*syllabi-  
cation  
  
orphan  
morpheme  
dolphin  
phantom  
sulphur  
pamphlet  
phosphate  
atmosphere  
photograph  
phonograph  
telegraph  
graphite

nestle  
pestle  
rustle  
hustle  
bustle  
jostle  
castle  
whistle  
bristle  
wrestle\*  
thistle  
apostle  
  
\*syllabi-  
cation  
  
may need  
to teach  
later

key  
kidney  
motley  
jitney  
chimney  
spinney  
Sidney  
Wesley  
Whitney  
chutney  
osprey  
barley  
parsley  
blarney  
Hershey  
jersey  
whiskey  
donkey  
monkey  
volley  
galley  
pulley  
lamprey  
jockey  
hockey  
honey  
money  
turkey  
alley  
abbey  
attorney  
trolley  
baloney  
  
\*syllabi-  
cation  
  
may need  
to teach  
later

ought  
fought  
bought  
thought  
brought  
sought  
wrought

wr	-ckle	-cket	ui	-or / doctor /er/	augh	ei = / ē /	ei = / ā /
wren	pickle	bucket	fruit	pastor	caught	receive	vein
wrap	buckle	jacket	suit	tractor	taught	deceive	rein
wrist	tickle	docket	juice	victor	haughty	conceive	feint
wrong	fickle	locket	bruise	rector	naughty	deceit	beige
wrench	tackle	packet	cruise	captor	daughter	conceit	veil
wrest	heckle	picket	-----	mentor	slaughter	perceive	their
write	suckle	pocket		sector		receipt	heir
wrote	cackle	racket	*syllabi-	actor		ceiling	-----
wreck	hackle	rocket	cation	sculptor		-----	
wretch	freckle	socket		investor		seize	*syllabi-
wrath	crackle	ticket	suitor	inventor		seizure	cation
wring	trickle	wicket	pursuit	objector		leisure	
wrung	speckle	cricket	recruit	tormentor		neither	heiress
-----	shackle	sprocket	nuisance	inductor		either	heinous
		thicket		instructor		weird	skein
syllabi-	*syllabi-	bracket		contractor		sheik	reign
cation	cation	*syllabi-		inspector		caffeine	reindeer
		cation		collector		protein	surveillance
				-----		codeine	obeisance
wreckage				sponsor		*syllabi-	
wrangle				scissor		cation	
wrestle				confessor			
wriggle				compressor			
wrinkle				aggressor			
wristband							
wretched				*syllabi-			
				cation			

**gn****eu****ar = /er/****ch = /k/  
ch = /sh/****ear****qua****y = /ĩ/**

gnat  
gnaw  
gnarl  
gnash  
gnome  
gnu  
sign  
-----

\*syllabi-  
cation

resign  
design  
consign  
align  
assign  
benign  
feign  
reign  
foreign

feud  
leud  
sleuth  
deuce  
-----  
\*syllabi-  
cation

Europe  
neutral  
neuter  
feudal  
eureka  
eulogy  
euphony  
euphemism  
neurotic  
maneuver  
therapeutic  
neurology

dollar  
pillar  
collar  
cellar  
burglar  
poplar  
solar  
regular  
popular

\*syllabi-  
cation

beggar  
cedar  
lunar  
calendar  
sugar  
liar  
nectar  
grammar  
vulgar

**ch = /k/**

chord  
chasm  
scheme  
chrome  
school  
-----

\*syllabi-  
cation

orchid  
anchor  
archive  
chorus  
technic  
chronic  
character  
chaos  
architect  
chronology  
chemistry

**ch = /sh/**

chic  
chef  
-----

\*syllabi-  
cation

cache  
chiffon  
chaperone  
mustache

earn  
yearn  
earl  
pearl  
learn  
heard  
earth  
search  
hearse  
-----  
\*syllabi-  
cation  
  
early  
earthquake  
research  
rehearse

squad  
squat  
squab  
-----  
\*syllabi-  
cation  
  
quarrell  
quadrant  
quarry  
quantum  
squadron  
quality  
quantity

gym  
lynx  
lynch  
hymn  
crypt  
lymph  
nymph  
-----  
\*syllabi-  
cation  
  
gypsum  
gypsy  
system  
lyric  
cygnet  
syrup  
crystal  
syllable  
oxygen  
polygon  
paralysis  
analysis  
physical  
syringe  
antonym  
synonym  
symphony  
symbol  
symmetry  
synthesis  
syndicate  
sympathy  
symptom  
syndrome  
synchronize  
synthetic  
symposium  
synapse

our	gue	alt/alk	rh	a = / ə /	y = / i / longer words	
scourge ----- *syllabi- cation	vague league plague colleague vogue intrigue brogue fatigue morgue dialogue prologue rogue	halt malt salt ----- walk talk chalk stalk calk balk	rhyme ----- *syllabi- cation  rhubarb rhythm rhombus rhapsody rhetoric rheumatism rhinoceros rhinestone rhododen- drum rhizoid rhizome rhinitis	abide afire around apart alarm aground acute alike awake avenge abuse alive asleep along awhile above arise among aboard abound ----- extra delta plasma magma dogma vista tundra stigma umbrella larva magenta vanilla agenda antenna	reply comply imply supply apply multiply ----- rely deny occupy ----- defy satisfy classify pacify terrify qualify notify certify modify glorify identify magnify horrify purify fortify gratify typify personify beautify specify justify ratify solidify humidify ----- cyanide hydrant typhoon cyclone gyroscope encyclopedia hypothesis dynamite dehydrate carbohydrate	nylon hyphen typhoid tyrant thyroid dynasty hybrid dynamo stylish python cypress psychic cycle plywood typhoon ----- analyze paralyze enzyme stereotype typewriter
journal journey courage encourage discourage adjourn journalist journalism flourish nourish courtesy courteous discourteous	<div>gh = /g/</div> ghoul -----  ghetto ghastly afghan aghost spaghetti sorghum  <div>gh = /f/</div> laugh cough rough tough enough  *learned words	<div>- mb</div>  lamb limb climb dumb numb comb thumb bomb  <div>wa</div>  water wand wasp swap swab want swan watt wasp swat swamp wad wampum wanton wigwam wallop wallet	<div>-mn</div> hymn ----- *syllabi- cation  autumn column condemn solemn  <div>war</div>  warn swarm dwarf thwart warm warp warden warrant warble warren warrior warranty swarthy			
<div>-que</div> antique critique unique plaque physique picturesque oblique technique  *syllabi- cation						
<div>wor</div> word work worth worse worry world						

**du = /joo/****tu = /choo/****-cial/-tial****-cious/-tious****-ciate/-tiate**

gradual  
graduate  
graduation  
assiduous  
pendulum  
schedule  
incredulous  
individual  
fraudulent  
acidulous  
undulate  
residual

actual  
ritual  
fluctuate  
punctuate  
fortunate  
spatula  
effectual  
punctual  
habitual  
mutual  
factual  
situate  
infatuate  
eventual  
contemptuous  
sumtuous  
impetuous  
spiritual  
perpetual  
intellectual  
-----  
fortune  
statue  
virtue  
century  
saturate  
natural

facial  
racial  
social  
glacial  
crucial  
judicial  
commercial  
beneficial  
superficial  
artificial  
financial  
-----  
partial  
martial  
spatial  
nuptial  
initial  
impartial  
substantial  
essential  
circumstantial  
influential  
confidential  
preferential  
deferential  
residential  
differential  
sequential

precious  
audacious  
specious  
precocious  
atrocious  
tenacious  
voracious  
gracious  
spacious  
vicious  
luscious  
conscious  
officious  
auspicious  
fallacious  
pernicious  
pugnacious  
vivacious  
judicious  
delicious  
suspicious  
malicious  
sagacious  
ferocious  
-----  
nutritious  
cautious  
facetious  
propitious  
ambitious  
infectious  
fictitious  
flirtatious  
precautious  
superstitious  
expeditious  
surreptitious  
ostentatious  
repetitious

glaciate  
appreciate  
associate  
officiate  
excruciate  
depreciate  
enunciate  
emaciate  
-----  
satiare  
ingratiate  
negotiate  
initiate  
propitiate

**Red Flag Words**

**Learned Words**

**Memory Words**



# Learned/Memory Words

## List 1

a  
the  
to  
do  
no  
go  
so  
he  
me  
she  
we  
be  
of  
was  
too  
does  
said  
there  
where  
what  
want  
who  
have  
some  
come  
is  
are  
you  
your  
says  
goes  
four

## List 2

one father  
once parent  
only been  
two  
shoe  
whose  
whom  
any  
many  
gone  
none  
done  
give  
live  
could  
would  
should  
again  
against  
put  
push  
pull  
full  
rich  
much  
such  
which  
has  
wear  
tear  
pear  
swear  
bear  
they  
shall  
sew  
eye  
egg  
door  
floor  
pour  
pint  
both

## List 3

build arrange  
built piano  
upon promise  
watch board  
add aboard  
odd mitt  
answer almost  
carry always  
marry already  
hurry friend  
merry true  
ferry false  
berry half  
buy fourth  
busy toward  
bury eye  
dye triple  
die pupil  
color hour  
pretty  
beauty  
animal  
minute  
people  
police  
hero  
during  
laugh  
walk  
talk  
chalk  
lose  
loose  
very  
every  
anyone  
else  
woman  
women  
above  
canoe  
change  
range

## List 4

truly  
truth  
alike  
route  
flood  
blood  
heart  
tongue  
move  
prove  
city  
great  
steak  
break  
owe  
often  
listen  
soul  
usual  
purpose  
suppose  
halves  
calf  
calves  
wolf  
wolves  
sure  
sugar  
orange  
skiing  
machine  
spirit  
clothes  
material  
broad  
length  
strength  
special  
especially  
among  
almighty  
altogether  
boulder

shoulder  
group  
troupe  
tough  
rough  
enough  
cough  
dough  
court  
course  
coarse  
though  
thorough  
although  
certain  
trouble  
touch  
country  
young  
couple  
guide  
guess  
guy  
guard  
wore  
honest  
honor  
yolk  
folk

## List 5

senior  
straight  
calm  
palm  
ache  
iron  
onion  
salad  
aisle  
isle  
island  
juice  
fruit  
suit  
cruise  
bruise  
biscuit  
terrible  
horrible  
anxious  
anxiety  
necessary  
cousin  
aunt  
America  
century  
million  
billion  
bouillon  
February  
Wednesday  
Fahrenheit  
Celsius  
imagine  
engine  
medicine  
disease  
vacuum  
squirrel  
mosquito  
restaurant  
library  
guarantee

cordial  
cereal  
recipe  
yacht  
scissors  
soldier  
sergeant  
lieutenant  
colonel  
bureau  
spaghetti  
chocolate  
nuisance  
capitol  
foreign  
possess  
region  
height  
career  
business  
decision  
various  
columns  
honor  
stomach  
view  
doubt  
journey  
seize  
apparent  
leisure  
campaign  
vague  
orchestra  
probable  
company

# Homonyms

ail	ale	fur	fir	plain	plane	threw	through
aisle	isle	gate	gait	pole	poll	thrown	throne
alter	altar	great	grate	pore	pour		
arc	ark	groan	grown	prey	pray	to	too
ate	eight	hail	hale	principal	principle		two
bail	bale	hair	hare			toe	tow
ball	bawl	hall	haul	rain	rein	turn	tern
base	bass	heal	heel		reign	vane	vein
be	bee	heard	herd	read	reed	wait	weight
beach	beech	hi	high	red	read	waste	waist
bear	bare	him	hymn	reel	real	wave	waive
beat	beet	hoarse	horse	rest	wrest	way	weigh
birth	berth	hour	our	right	write	we	wee
blew	blue	I	eye	ring	wring	would	wood
board	bored	idol	idle	road	rode	wrote	rote
bolder	boulder	in	inn	route	root		
bow	bough	kernel	colonel	row	roe		
bread	bred	knew	new	sale	sail		
break	brake	knot	not	seem	seam		
		know	no	seen	scene		
by	bye	buy	lain	sense	cents		
		leak	leek	sent	cent		
capital	capitol	led	lead	serf	surf		
carrot	carat	lie	lye	shown	shone		
ceiling	sealing	lone	loan				
cell	sell	made	maid	sight	cite	site	
cheap	cheep	mail	male				
clause	claws	main	mane	slay		sleigh	
cord	chord	maze	maize				
course	coarse	need	knead	so	sew	sow	
dear	deer	night	knight				
die	dye	none	nun	soar		sore	
dough	doe	nose	knows	sole		soul	
				some		sum	
due	dew	do	oar	stare		stair	
			or	steak		stake	
earn	urn	one	won	steel		steal	
fair	fare	pain	pane	sweet		suite	
feet	feat	pale	pail	tale		tail	
flee	flea	pause	paws	tea		tee	
flew	flu	peak	peek	team		teem	
flower	flour						
foul	fowl	pear	pair	there	their	they're	
four	for	peer	pier				

## Contractions

she's  
he's  
that's  
here's  
there's  
it's  
who's  
what's

she is  
he is  
that is  
here is  
there is  
it is  
who is  
what is

we're  
they're

we are  
they are

you'll  
she'll  
he'll  
we'll  
they'll  
I'll

you will  
she will  
he will  
we will  
they will  
I will

I've  
you've  
they've

I have  
you have  
they have

isn't  
aren't  
hasn't  
haven't  
weren't  
don't  
doesn't  
can't  
didn't  
couldn't  
shouldn't  
wouldn't

is not  
are not  
has not  
have not  
were not  
do not  
does not  
cannot  
did not  
could not  
should not  
would not

won't

will not

I'm

I am

I'd

I would

# PLURALS

Nouns Ending in "s," "x," "z," "ch," and "sh" add "es" to form the plurals					y after vowel, add "s."	y after consonant, change "y" to "i" & add "es."		
s	x	z	ch		sh	"y" after vowel	"y" after consonant	
gas	ax	fizz	lunch	coach	wish	day	spy	dairy
bus	tax	jazz	bunch	roach	dash	ray	fly	sentry
pass	box	buzz	hunch	broach	fish	way	try	ally
mass	fox	quiz	ranch	beach	rash	bay	penny	factory
moss	wax	whiz	crunch	peach	sash	tray	candy	company
loss	fax	fuzz	finch	pouch	lash	play	pansy	salary
kiss	hoax	waltz	inch	couch	ash	spray	daddy	victory
lass	annex	topaz	punch	touch	flash	boy	mommy	library
miss	prefix		bench		slash	toy	poppy	boundary
class	suffix		branch		gash	joy	nanny	industry
grass	onyx		arch		clash	ploy	hobby	ferry
dress			march		dish	subway	jelly	berry
press			perch		rush	relay	puppy	gypsy
cross			torch		hash	delay	party	secretary
boss			porch		brush	essay	army	
atlas			patch		marsh	display	lady	
witness			match		flush	birthday	baby	
hostess			catch		squash	convoy	ivy	
actress			pitch			tomboy	duty	
illness			notch			envoy	pony	
guess			witch			decoy	story	
			ditch			key	ruby	
			hutch			kidney	body	
			stitch			chimney	copy	
			sketch			monkey	city	
			stretch			donkey	county	
			switch			valley	country	
			blotch			turkey	fairy	
			clutch			alley	daisy	

# PLURALS

Words ending in "o" after a vowel, add "s."	Words ending in "o" after a consonant, add "es."	Words of Spanish origin and Italian musical terms ending in "o," add "s."		Exceptions
"o" after a vowel	"o" after a consonant	Italian	Spanish	Exceptions
radio          bamboo rodeo        taboo shampoo     scenario studio embryo trio folio cameo kangaroo ratio portfolio	hero potato tomato veto torpedo mosquito embargo echo buffalo volcano	cello solo alto piano soprano alto contralto piccolo libretto basso	rancho bronco lasso poncho burro pueblo ranchero sombrero	dynamo(s) ditto(s) photo(s) silo(s) albino(s) pimento(s)
				"s" or "es"
				mango          tornado banjo          halo zero            motto cargo          momento halo            flamingo
Words Ending in "f" or "fe," add an "s" to form plurals	Other Words Ending in "f" or "fe," change the "f" or "fe" to "v" and add "es"	Irregular		Singular and Plural
turf chief roof fife safe staff reef cliff muff waif strife fief	wife self elf shelf scarf (also, "s") life loaf knife calf half thief wolf	man - men woman - women child - children ox - oxen tooth - teeth foot - feet goose - geese mouse - mice radius - radii		sheep deer trout swine moose trousers grapefruit salmon species

**Doubling or 1-1-1 Rule:** Words of one syllable, ending in one consonant, after one vowel, double the final consonant before a suffix beginning with a vowel; but, do NOT double it when the suffix begins with a consonant.

**Final Consonant Doubled**

**Final Consonant Not Doubled**

-ing, -ed, -er	-er, -est	-y	-ish	-en	-ing, -ed		-er, -est	-er	
ship	hot	snap	red	fat	mend	greet	deep	fish	loan
rip	fat	chop	snap	red	rent	seem	cold	rush	loaf
quit	wet	mud	snob	sad	jump	foam	bold	crush	float
clip	dim	fog	flat	glad	rush	coax	light	sing	coast
stab	glad	fun		mad	land	load	bright	sting	boast
grip	mad	sun		bit	plant	roam	cool	drink	roast
fit	fit	slop		flat	pump	roar	dark	sink	toast
stop	red	stub		hid	rush	soak	firm	sell	light
drop	flat	wit		trod	tend	float	faint	pack	fight
mop	big	bag			punch	seat	fair	track	leap
rub	sad	run			crush	heal	steep	truck	deal
skip	trim	fur			smash	cheat	sweet	catch	cheat
plan	grim	star			join	leak	neat	scratch	dream
scrub	slim	grit			boil	scream	lean	point	speak
grip		blur			broil	proof	loud	start	teach
blot					sail	bloom	thick	port	preach
plot					gain	shout	long	herd	steam
chop					rain	count	short	drain	cook
tan					faint	mount	sick	train	look
snap					train	sound		paint	snoop
run					need	pound		feed	troop
win					peel	burn		greet	farm

**Doubling or 1-1-1 Rule:** Words of one syllable, ending in one consonant, after one vowel, double the final consonant before a suffix beginning with a vowel; but, do NOT double it when the suffix begins with a consonant.

**Final Consonant Not Doubled**

<b>-ish</b>	<b>-en</b>	<b>-y</b>	<b>-ness</b>	<b>-ly</b>	<b>-ful</b>	<b>-ment</b>
pink imp child boy self sheep fool girl book gray green	sharp ash wood wool silk sick gold black short thick light fright	lump dust rust fish dirt frost pest rain crunch stock beef spook mist leaf room steam	dim grim trim flat mad sad glad big wet fit fat red slim weak dark good mean thick kind wild sharp ill	man sad mad bad dim glad thin short flat part grim sweet light slow	fit fret sin man cup harm hand spoon rest help cheer bash tear play fright tact	ship
						<b>-some</b>
						win glad

**Doubling or 1-1-1 Rule (Part 2):** For words of two or more syllables, you will double the final consonant of the base word when adding a suffix beginning with a vowel IF the last syllable ends with a single consonant with one vowel before it and IF the accent falls on the last syllable. Of note, accents do not normally fall on prefixes and in two syllable words, the accent usually falls on the first. Also, if the last syllable is "mit," it almost always gets the accent.

#### Final Consonant Doubled

-ing, -ed	-al	-er	-able	-ance	-ence, -ent	-en
omit submit transmit commit permit propel control regret admit compel impel incur defer refer transfer infer prefer confer excel	propel begin (ing) befit unfit refit outfit misfit equip	refer admit transmit acquit	begin propel transmit	control regret forget	admit remit transmit  occur recur concur abhor intermit	forgot forbid



**Doubling or 1-1-1 Rule (Part 2):** For words of two or more syllables, you will double the final consonant of the base word when adding a suffix beginning with a vowel IF the last syllable ends with a single consonant with one vowel before it and IF the accent falls on the last syllable. Of note, accents do not normally fall on prefixes and in two syllable words, the accent usually falls on the first. Also, if the last syllable is "mit," it almost always gets the accent.

**Final Consonant Not Doubled (Accent Not on Last Syllable)**

<b>-ing, -ed</b>		<b>-er</b>	<b>-or</b>	<b>-al</b>	<b>-able</b>	<b>-ance</b>
offer suffer differ  profit benefit discomfit  garden number quarrel enter master develop solicit limit pilot	summon gather market blossom blunder remember deliver discover	plunder plaster loiter slander labor murder deliver	conquer solicit visit credit exhibit audit	critic cubic	alter market profit inhabit credit	deliver inherit
						<b>-ant</b>
						vigil inhabitt
					<b>-y</b>	<b>-ent/-ence</b>
					silver water sugar powder	differ refer infer confer

**Silent-e Rule: Words ending in silent "e," drop the "e" before a suffix beginning with a vowel but keep the silent "e" when the suffix begins with a consonant.**

**Final "e" Dropped**

<b>-ing, -ed</b>				<b>-er</b>		<b>-able</b>	<b>-or</b>	
fade	close	complete	tremble	tune	compute	blame	educate	decorate
size	choke	explore	revolve	poke	intrude	use	operate	translate
hope	swipe	inspire	balance	joke	forge	cure	radiate	simulate
tune	slide	comprise	twinkle	trade	merge	sale	navigate	percolate
wade	spike	conclude	telephone	tame	village	love	<b>-ous</b>	
tile	blame	embrace	emerge	shake	provide	like		
rope	whine	invoke	lunge	glide	office	tame	fame nerve rapture adventure desire virtue continue ridiculous	
fuse	carve	assume	urge	slide	erase	move		
hate	dance	concede	bounce	home	debate	excite		
line	raise	exclude	deceive	tone	manage	believe		
code	cable	capsize	pursue	drive	engrave	observe		
cure	consume	believe	rescue	choke	examine	endure		
wave	ignore	continue	gamble	bike		desire		
tame	compose	retrieve	grumble	skate		debate		
hike	compare	rummage	settle	consume		admire		
vote	compete	package	nibble	invade		measure		
side	invade	scribble	scribble	compose		imagine		
shave	expose	mumble		explore		pleasure		
grade	dispose	tumble		believe		value		
smile	exhale	sample		gamble				
				tumble				
				dive				

**Silent-e Rule:** Words ending in silent "e," drop the "e" before a suffix beginning with a vowel but keep the silent "e" when the suffix begins with a consonant.

### Final "e" Dropped

-y	-ance	-ity	-ation	Exceptions
laze craze haze pine shine brine slime spice brine grime spiny rose nose	guide endure insure grieve resemble contrive	pure rare insane active intense captive severe hostile mobile fragile agile sincere secure	quote inhale organize examine exhale admire derive combine incline declare imagine continue determine condense restore	true = truly true = truth nine = ninth awe = awful due = duly  whole = wholly argue = argumenet judge = judgment acknowledge = acknowledgement

**Silent-e Rule:** Words ending in silent "e," drop the "e" before a suffix beginning with a vowel but keep the silent "e" when the suffix begins with a consonant. Note Exceptions

**Final "e" Not Dropped**

-ly	-ful	-less	-ness	-ment	Preserve identity of word
sure late fine like time wise safe wide brave tame rare lame love nice large close bare sparse scarce loose extreme complete	remote attentive absolute accurate intimate immediate	care shame use tune hope grate grace peace hate taste spite disgrace force revenge distaste	hope care use shame love name taste noise spine blame cease shape grace tire life time wire price sense	like wide late fine cute sore ripe same coarse genuine complete  -some  awe tire mettle trouble lone whole meddle venture	excite amuse engage manage excite replace enlarge enhance place move improve measure state achieve entangle encourage postpone
					dyeing singeing canoeing hoeing mileage acreage toeing shoeing tingeing
					<b>Keep soft "c" and "g" sound</b>
					notice <u>able</u> courageous trace <u>able</u> outrageous pronounce <u>able</u> advantage <u>ous</u> peace <u>able</u> enforce <u>able</u> manage <u>able</u> change <u>able</u> charge <u>able</u> service <u>able</u> marriage <u>able</u>
					<b>Memorize</b>
					dieing                      died tieing                      tied lie                          lied

**Y to I Rule:** In words ending in a "y" after a consonant, change the "y" to "i" and add the suffix EXCEPT if the suffix begins with an "i." In words ending in a "y" after a vowel, just add the suffix.

**Change "y" to "i"**

**Keep the "y"**

-ed	-er	-est	-ly	-ous	-able	-ed, ing		
try cry fry dry fly spy carry ally copy study busy pity deny jelly bury empty reply imply comply supply occupy justify multiply	fry dry fly shy supply crazy carry copy silly tiny holy ugly noisy busy lively greedy lazy heavy spooky lucky worthy merry dainty early happy worthy shiny deny bury industry memory	dry shy crazy silly tiny holy ugly noisy busy greedy lazy heavy spooky lucky worthy merry dainty early happy worthy shiny	noisy lucky heavy merry steady dainty sleepy ready  <b>-ful</b>  fancy mercy pity beauty  <b>-al</b>  deny bury industry memory	study fury victory envy vary injury mystery melody luxury industry harmony ceremony glory  <b>-ance</b>  ally defy comply rely apply	ply pity rely justify  <b>-ant</b>  ply rely comply defy  <b>-age</b>  marry carry  <b>-ness</b>  weary lonely busy lovely	pray stay play prey delay decay employ relay betray portray deploy sway enjoy annoy dismay destroy obey survey convey journey		
						<b>-er</b>	<b>-ment</b>	<b>-ee</b>
						play pray employ destroy buy	enjoy employ pay deploy	employ pay <b>-est</b>  gay
						<b>-or</b>		
						survey convey		
						<b>Exceptions</b>		
						dryly dryness shyly shyness slyly slyness wryly wryness spryly spryness day = daily gay = gaily pay = paid say = said lay = laid slay = slain mislay = mislaid		

# **Syllabication**

## **Structural Analysis**

**(vc/cv, v/cv, vc/v, -cle,  
r-controlled, diphthong, v/v)**

# SYLLABICATION

VC/CV			VC/CV-c-e		VC/Cy	V/CV		
public	lesson	kitten	concise	textile	pesty	lazy	climax	dilate
button	magnet	mitten	admire	invoke	tipsy	crazy	item	dilute
pendant	quintet	infect	confuse	incite	soppy	lady	siren	detect
index	unless	insult	costume	consume	ninny	navy	minus	detest
admit	pellet	signal	accede	ignite	mommy	basic	holy	preside
compel	consent	kidnap	pancake	exhume	sunny	bacon	motel	devise
intend	funnel	infant	escape	confide	poppy	baby	demon	revise
sunset	velvet	tinsel	trombone	console	sassy	gravy	omit	defuse
musket	content	victim	stampede	pollute	sandy	label	total	refuse
gallant	napkin	cotton	advice	dispose	drafty	halo	bonus	digest
inquest	tonsil	bonnet	inside	alcove	frosty	vacant	spoken	prevent
conquest	bandit	optic	ignore	expire	filmy	basin	donate	require
crimson	campus	contact	suppose	esquire	daddy	raven	polo	depend
wisdom	pencil	coffin	tadpole	magnate	penny	agent	open	zenith
rabbit	upset	puppet	empire	exhale	happy	even	locate	prudent
tennis	tunnel	muffin	reptile	inhale	silly	zero	pony	predict
convent	husband	trumpet	combine	induce	plenty	legal	local	demand
convict	dentist	humbug	invite	cascade	fifty	hero	rotate	pretend
summon	rascal	nutmeg	dispute	lignite	handy	decide	slogan	devote
cobweb	insect	dispatch	compose	entire	pansy	ego	rodent	prepare
gasket	batman	tranquill	sunrise	quagmire	petty	veto	hotel	
comment	subject	budget	condole	convene	daffy	evil	humid	
tempest	until	expel	baptize	condone	nifty	recent	music	
pigment	contest	expend	capsule	excise	flimsy	event	tulip	
bottom	problem	expect	endure	impede	taffy	decent	human	
enlist	mantis	fungus	excite	inquire	testy	frequent	duty	
flippant	absent	gallop	dictate	excuse	envy	equal	pupil	
falcon	sandal		compare	infuse	frenzy	erase	student	
candid	atlas		sincere	engage	dingy	female	stupid	
blanket	cactus		compute		dizzy	deduct	unit	
tablet	canyon		advise		candy	elope	puny	
happen	catnip		compete			iris	locust	
basket	traffic		invade			tidy	tunic	
sudden	random		impose			pilot	brutal	
goblet	hectic		vampire			silent	unite	
submit	scalpel		subsume			virus	recess	
discuss	pretzel		calcite			ivy	story	
jonquil	splendid		concede			tiny	moment	
mascot	ribbon		insane			lilac	omen	
channel	picnic		octane			rival	apex	
shipment	extend		pulsate			bison	brocade	
			imbibe			final	cony	

# Syllabication

## Consonant-le (VC/C-le)

## VC/V

### -ble

babble  
amble  
dabble  
ramble  
gamble  
pebble  
nibble  
quibble  
dribble  
thimble  
scribble  
hobble  
bobble  
gobble  
bubble  
rumble  
fumble  
humble  
tumble  
rubble  
mumble  
grumble  
marble  
garble  
able  
sable  
stable  
fable  
gable  
cable  
table  
noble  
soluble  
assemble  
resemble  
-----

### -cle

uncle  
circle  
article  
popsicle  
obstacle  
tentacle  
particle  
miracle  
vehicle  
tricycle  
bicycle  
barnacle  
spectacle

### -dle

paddle  
saddle  
handle  
candle  
straddle  
meddle  
middle  
riddle  
twiddle  
kindle  
fondle  
cuddle  
puddle  
muddle  
huddle  
bundle  
cradle  
ladle  
sidle  
idle  
needle  
poodle  
noodle  
doodle

### -fle

ruffle  
rifle  
trifle  
stifle

### -gle

haggle  
gaggle  
angle  
tangle  
bangle  
dangle  
mingle  
giggle  
jingle  
wiggle  
shingle  
single  
goggle  
bungle  
jungle  
juggle  
struggle  
gargle  
bugle  
ogle  
rectangle  
quadrangle

### -kle

ankle  
tinkle  
sprinkle  
wrinkle  
twinkle

### -ple

apple  
ample  
sample  
trample  
temple  
pimple  
simple  
dimple  
cripple  
ripple  
topple  
crumple  
rumple  
staple  
maple  
example  
principle  
multiple  
quintuple

### -tle

rattle  
cattle  
tattle  
battle  
kettle  
nettle  
settle  
little  
brittle  
whittle  
bottle  
throttle  
title  
entitle  
turtle

### -zle

dazzle  
fizzle  
sizzle  
drizzle  
nozzle  
puzzle  
muzzle  
embezzle

### -ckle

cackle  
tackle  
crackle  
shackle  
freckle  
heckle  
pickle  
prickle  
tickle  
fickle  
trickle  
buckle  
suckle  
chuckle  
knuckle

### -stle

castle  
nestle  
pestle  
wrestle  
trestle  
whistle  
bristle  
thistle  
gristle  
jostle  
bustle  
hustle  
rustle

atom	melon
cabin	second
novel	level
prison	planet
presence	rebel
snivel	devil
tacit	metal
vigil	limit
tepid	visit
talon	linen
felon	robin
tenant	model
tribute	polish
gavel	topic
rapid	tonic
ravel	solid
bevel	closet
livid	punish
static	study
timid	petal
placid	chisel
seven	digit
satin	logic
frigid	image
lavish	famish
comic	comet
credit	debit
volume	civil
vivid	
decade	
legend	
panel	
denim	
panic	
radish	
relic	
talent	
habit	
travel	
vanish	
pedal	
menu	



# Syllabication

## R-Controlled

## VC/CCV

ar

or

er

ir

ur

garden  
ardent  
garner  
marlin  
garnet  
tardy  
pardon  
market  
harvest  
jargon  
harness  
garter  
carpet  
garment  
cargo  
garlic  
carbon  
darling  
army  
carbine  
marvel  
Spartan  
Harlem  
parlance  
starling  
scarlet  
carcass  
parcel  
regard  
party

distort  
export  
morbid  
torment  
escort  
dormant  
forlorn  
absorb  
extort  
orbit  
sordid  
hornet  
ornate  
hormone  
forceps  
torso  
enforce  
afford  
assort  
torpid  
conform  
reform  
deform  
inform  
import  
report  
deport

hinder  
letter  
limber  
latter  
lumber  
derby  
ferment  
otter  
adverb  
aster  
roster  
fervent  
fervid  
utter  
convert  
converse  
confer  
perhaps  
temper  
pester  
yonder  
manner  
dinner  
differ  
expert  
banner  
fender  
hammer  
jabber  
butler  
rafter  
mutter  
number  
glimmer  
after  
bitter  
culvert  
permit  
person  
perfect  
silver

flatter  
prosper  
platter  
clatter  
glitter  
twitter  
plaster  
slipper  
sterling  
fluster  
blunder  
bluster  
stutter  
scatter  
scamper  
dagger  
termite  
perfume  
pervade  
perspire  
concern  
center  
cancer  
concert  
servant  
adverse  
assert  
offer  
suffer  
amber  
pamper  
hermit  
butter  
copper  
luster  
ponder  
perform  
insert  
serpent  
invert

infirm  
confirm  
circle  
circus  
affirm

incur  
turnip  
burlap  
disturb  
sturdy  
urban  
burly  
flurry  
absurd  
cursive  
survive  
current  
surpass

panther  
subtract  
substance  
hungry  
angry  
extract  
inspect  
ostrich  
filthy  
enchant  
penchant  
franchise  
complete  
sunshine  
conclude  
include  
exclude  
comprise  
contrite  
enclose  
incline  
extreme  
intrude  
conspire  
explore  
explode  
emblaze  
extrude  
gangrene  
transmute  
embrace  
contrive  
ensnare  
membrane

# SYLLABICATION

## Closed/Open Longer Words

## -tion/-sion: longer words

calvacade	turbulent	completion	deduction	registration	submission
decency	octopus	starvation	detection	operation	expression
everglade	exclusive	dictation	emotion	reservation	concussion
regency	demonstrate	carnation	quotation	delegation	compassion
potentate	concentrate	temptation	reception	moderation	convulsion
poverty	compromise	excretion	promotion	numeration	expulsion
novelty	congregate	conception	desertion	coronation	obsession
supersede	instrument	confection	detention	liberation	percussion
devastate	improvise	conviction	projection	hibernation	possession
potency	infiltrate	sensation	production	representation	permission
sinister	contemplate	injection	protection	devastation	omission
vacillate		conduction	defection	admiration	pretension
component		inflation	redemption	congregation	profession
adhesive		insertion	ovation		repulsion
torpedo		contortion	devotion	commotion	recession
volcano		addiction	probation	pollution	propulsion
lumbago		formation	rejection	collection	depression
tornado		foundation	selection	connection	repression
segregate		consumption		attention	progression
porcupine		infraction	interruption	affliction	repercussion
absolute		extortion	conversation	affection	comprehension
insulate		contraption	cancellation	correction	condescension
persecute		plantation	transportation	corruption	intermission
amputate		distinction	information	illustration	
daffodil		frustration	consultation	affection	dispersion
circulate		taxation	confiscation	attraction	excursion
advocate		convention	observation	collation	conversion
calculate		indentation	compensation	illumination	immersion
diplomat		subscription	condensation	suggestion	confusion
singular		induction	concentration	suffocation	transfusion
insulin		conscription	transformation	-----	adhesion
antelope		distortion	condemnation	-sion	conclusion
competent		disruption	ostentation	-----	
abdomen		abstraction	exhortation		suffusion
pantomine		abduction	contemplation	confession	suspension
envelope		perfection	circumspection	admission	commission
formulate		intention	incarnation	discussion	emission
exodus		invention	intervention	concession	apprehension
obsolete		objection	legislation	extension	
execute		inflection	jurisdiction	expansion	
arsenic		injuncton	satisfaction	compulsion	
		salvation	resignation	impression	

# SYLLABICATION

## Diphthong Syllable Division

adjoin	curtail	allay	peanut	seamstress	pronounce
enjoin	terrain	-----	defeat	eastern	renounce
mastoid	plaintiff	roadster	repeal	creature	denounce
deltoid	remain	bemoan	release	repeat	lousy
tabloid	domain	reproach	bequeath	-----	thousand
subsoil	prevail	afloat	deceased	instead	surround
ointment	regain	aboard	bereave	behead	surmount
recoil	retain	petticoat	reveal	sweater	trousers
rejoice	detail	-----	retreat	steady	fountain
devoid	detain	pontoon	decrease	ready	mountain
exploit	abstain	monsoon	appeal	heavy	about
embroil	acquaint	festoon	increase	meadow	around
loiter	explain	lampoon	appear	heaven	arouse
doily	exclaim	buffoon	arrear	feather	abound
poison	complain	bassoon	underneath	weather	amount
sirloin	restrain	spontoon	impeach	leather	account
purloin	constrain	raccoon	endear	heather	announce
turmoil	constraint	bloomer	conceal	measure	pronoun
anoint	entertain	sooner	ordeal	pleasure	astound
avoid	daisy	igloo	easy	treasure	-----
adroit	dairy	bamboo	eager	peasant	bellow
paranoid	waitress	shampoo	beaker	pleasant	elbow
-----	waiter	tattoo	meager	pheasant	fellow
enjoy	tailor	cartoon	entreat	zealot	mellow
convoy	raisin	harpoon	season	weapon	minnow
decoy	affair	mushroom	reason	ahead	pillow
destroy	attain	hoodlum	treason	endeavor	willow
employ	assail	rooster	sleazy	-----	window
corduroy	avail	scooter	queasy	discount	winnow
alloy	await	goober	weary	expound	escrow
annoy	afraid	booby	dreary	confound	below
-----	-----	whoopee	bleary	impound	bestow
entail	essay	booty	beaver	dumfound	arrow
disdain	dismay	boomerang	easel	espouse	borrow
contain	relay	bazooka	deacon	county	fallow
dainty	okay	lagoon	feature	bounty	follow
maintain	betray	aloof	weasel	countess	hollow
mermaid	delay	kazoo	treaty	foundry	furrow
obtain	decay	saloon	cleaver	flounder	hallow
sustain	parlay	dragoon	heathen	devour	narrow
ordain	portray	schooner	squeamish	devout	marrow
pertain	astray	macaroon	teamster	profound	sallow
		-----			

# SYLLABICATION

## Diphthong Syllable/ Division

## Compound Words

shallow	authentic	tiptop	tinfoil	loophole	thundercloud
sorrow	autopsy	upset	oilcloth	foolproof	outline
swallow	applaud	duckbill	oilskin	afternoon	roundup
aglow	assault	dragnet	-----	taproot	outwit
shadow	auburn	jackpot	finger nail	bootleg	outline
widow	caudal	laptop	chairman	foolhardy	-----
bungalow	auditor	kidnap	mailman	manhood	crowbar
-----	fraudulent	backpack	aimless	backwoods	-----
endow	authority	gumdrop	airport	driftwoods	knapsack
dowdy	autonomy	grandson	airlift	cookbook	knothole
cowry	auditory	handbag	stairwell	bookshelf	knockout
chowder	aural	potluck	fairway	bookcase	-----
powder	laurel	shellfish	sailfish	scrapbook	overhaul
drowsy	-----	uplift	tailgate	fishhook	-----
renown	awkward	sandbox	-----	footstool	jigsaw
allow	awful	anthill	plaything	goodwill	seesaw
avow	tomahawk	manhunt	playmate	understood	withdraw
-----	crawfish	drumstick	hand nail	-----	drawback
dauntless	-----	snapshot	railway	teacup	sawdust
austere	oboe	dishcloth	hallway	drumbeat	sawmill
augment	-----	-----	runway	soybean	rawhide
gauntlet	mildew	backbone	-----	sunbeam	outlaw
launder	curfew	sunrise	insight	upbeat	jawbone
laundry	askew	careless	limelight	meantime	strawberry
caustic	cashew	graveyard	foresight	peanut	-----
saunter	nephew	shoreline	highlight	seaweed	newsboy
sausage	sinew	handshake	flashlight	teapot	newborn
gaudy	pewter	baseball	spotlight	overhear	newsreel
author	sewage	spareribs	starlight	seashore	dewdrops
audit	jewel	icebox	nightclub	spearmint	outgrew
causal	curfew	rosebud	torchlight	peacock	corkscrew
auto	-----	homesick	-----	-----	-----
automat	For the	lifelong	inroad	headstrong	-----
defraud	rest - see	fireplace	uproar	headgear	windshield
default	sound	hemline	crossroad	sweatband	
faucet	section	classmate	billboard	spearhead	
pauper		hillside	cardboard	shortbread	
saucy		gunfire	railroad	treadmill	
astronaut		farewell	cockroach	headboard	
autograph		baseball	switchboard	headstone	
overhaul		trademark	roadblock	-----	
autocrat		-----	clipboard		

# SYLLABICATION

V/V

Crazy "i"

nausea  
lenient  
suicide  
cooperate  
linoleum  
obedient  
coagulate  
meander  
museum  
preamble  
meteor  
hideous  
continuum  
violence  
pantheon  
mania  
pedestrian  
conspicuous  
helium  
eventual  
magnesium  
radium  
trivial  
jovial  
tedious  
menial  
stadium  
podium  
zodiac  
theory  
diamond  
peony  
leotard  
diary  
diaper  
cardiac  
champion  
scorpion  
actual  
factual  
obvious  
bounteous

chaos  
chaotic  
neon  
create  
rodeo  
cameo  
idea  
lion  
riot  
nucleus  
triumph  
quiet  
diet  
folio  
alien  
client  
science  
trial  
dial  
violent  
defiant  
iota  
iodine  
violin  
violet  
pioneer  
poet  
poem  
coerce  
oasis  
boa  
duet  
cruel  
fluent  
mosaic  
fluid  
ruin  
truant  
minuet  
heroic  
theater  
prosaic

sensitive  
varsity  
institute  
substitute  
magnitude  
ventilate  
supplicate  
servitude  
amplitude  
captivate  
candidate  
centipede  
compliment  
dignity  
fascinate  
practical  
sentiment  
terminal  
vertical  
pessimist  
longitude  
furniture  
culminate  
artifact  
cardinal  
principal  
principle  
intimate  
fabricate  
optimist  
obligate  
officer  
ordinance  
pestilance  
extricate  
quantity  
quality  
subsidy  
vertigo  
detriment  
effigy  
optimism

eliminate  
exterminate  
eligible  
utilize  
primitive  
artificial  
maximum  
ultimately  
criticize  
visitor  
preliminary  
comparison  
fortification  
facilitate  
vehicle  
constitute  
certificate  
investigate  
policy  
examination  
applicant  
discriminate  
eradicate  
destitute  
dormitory  
approximate  
ignition  
munition  
petition  
tradition  
addition  
cognition  
transition  
sedition  
edition  
institution  
opposition  
expedition  
distribution  
constitution  
destination  
implication

precision  
decision  
supervision  
indication  
prominent  
repudiate  
citizen